

## 2. Criminology and Penology

1. State True **or** False : 1×10=10

- (i) Beccaria and Bentham are the main exponents of classical school of criminology.
- (ii) Differential Association Theory has been propounded by Durkheim.
- (iii) Bonger explained the criminal phenomenon on the basis of Marxist approach.
- (iv) W.H. Sheldon authored a book entitled 'The Varieties of Human Physique'.
- (v) Counterfeiting of coins is a type of predatory crimes.
- (vi) Vohra Committee Report states that there is no nexus between the crime syndicates and police, bureaucracy and politicians.
- (vii) In India, there are no open prisons.
- (viii) Expiatory theory of punishment holds that punishment wipes away the sin and the offender becomes innocent.

(ix) Parole owes its origin to conditional parole.

(x) The purpose of supervision by the Probation Officer is surveillance or policing.

2. Write short notes on : 2×5=10

(i) Crime

(ii) Conflict Theory of Crime

(iii) Crime Syndicate

(iv) Retributive Theory of Punishment

(v) Parole.

*Answer the following questions :*

3. Define Criminology. State the nature, scope and objectives of criminology.  $3+3+3+3=12$

**OR**

Compare and analyse the various schools of criminology. 12

4. Critically analyse the Psycho-analytical Theory of Crime. 12

**OR**

‘The conflict among norms results in crimes and therefore the crime needs study as violation of conduct norms’— Explain the above statement with the help of Conflict Theory of Crime. 12

5. What is White-collar crimes? State and elaborate the cause of growth of white-collar criminality. 4+8=12

**OR**

Elaborate the concept of White-collar crimes in India with the help of relevant case laws and reports of the various committees.

6+6=12

6. Elaborate the role of judiciary in prison reforms. 12

**OR**

Discuss the constitutional validity of retention of death penalty as a form of punishment, with the help of relevant judicial decision. 12

7. Elaborate the role of judiciary and society in reformation and rehabilitation of offenders. 6+6=12

**OR**

Define Probation. Who is a Probation Officer?  
Elaborate the various duties of a Probation  
Officer.

4+2+6=12

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