

Total number of printed pages-4

5 SEM LLB ENVL 3 (N)

2018

(December)

LAW

Paper : 5.3

(Environment Law)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions in short :
1×10=10
 - (a) What is Ecology ?
 - (b) Mention *three* major sources of Environmental Pollution.
 - (c) What is Environmental Audit ?
 - (d) Name the case in which the Supreme Court of India held that Right to Life u/A 21 of the Constitution of India includes the Right to enjoyment of pollution-free water and air.
 - (e) What is meant by the Public Trust Doctrine ?

- (f) What is the objective of the passing of the Green Tribunal Act, 2010?
- (g) What is Repository?
- (h) What is meant by biodegradable substance?
- (i) What does the term "taxidermy" refer to in the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972?
- (j) Who has the ownership right over a body of a dead wild animal?

2. Answer the following questions briefly :
2×5=10

- (a) Write the Fundamental Duties of the Citizens of India in connection with Protection of the Environment.
- (b) What do you mean by Polluter Pays Principle?
- (c) When and by which international convention, the Precautionary Principle was extended to Marine pollution?
- (d) Define 'e-waste' as per E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 2011.
- (e) What do you mean by trophy?

3. What is the concept of Sustainable Development at the International and National level? Write the provisions under the Constitution of India for protection and improvement of environment. 6+6=12

Or

Mention *two* recent International issues relating to environment. What are the causes for depletion of Ozone Layer and its consequences ? 2+5+5

4. Write a note on Statutory provision in India on Prevention and Control of all kinds of Pollution. 12

Or

What are the objects and reasons behind the enactment of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 ? Write various legal infirmities of the Act. 4+4+4=12

5. What role has the judiciary played in proving impetus to the movement of environment law in India ? Is it only a cosmetic approach by way of public interest litigation or is there any substance in it ? 12

Or

Define 'Air Pollutant' and 'Control Equipment' according to the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

Enumerate the provisions under the Act for punishment of offences committed by any department of the Government.

12

6. Discuss the steps that shall be taken by the Municipal Authority for collection of Municipal Solid Wastes as per the Municipal Solid Wastes (Management and Handling) Rules, 2000. How the Municipal Solid Wastes are disposed? $8+4=12$

Or

What do you mean by Plastic Waste? Write the responsibilities of Municipal Authority for setting up, operationalisation and coordination of plastic waste management system as per the Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 2011. $3+9=12$

7. What are the various types of forests under the Indian Forest Act, 1927? What are the restrictions on the use of forest land for non-forest purpose as per the Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980? $6+6=12$

Or

Define hunting as per the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Write circumstances under which hunting is permitted under the Act. $4+8=12$
